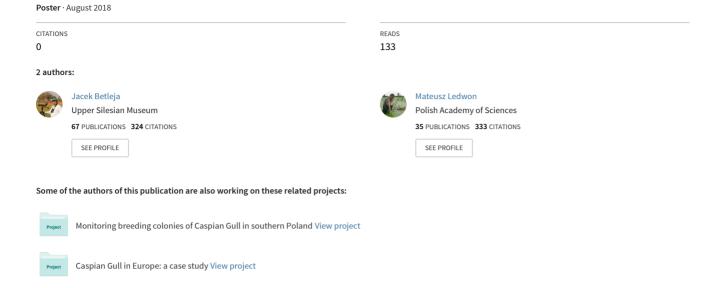
The extraordinary life of the Caspian Gull (Larus cachinnans) over the course of one year: case study of one female tagged with GPS/GSM logger



The extraordinary life of the Caspian Gull Larus cachinnans - case study of one female tagged with a GPS/GSM logger

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The Caspian Gull *Larus cachinnans* is a species which colonizes new areas in Central Europe; in the last 20 years, its population size in southern Poland has expanded to up to 3,000 breeding pairs.



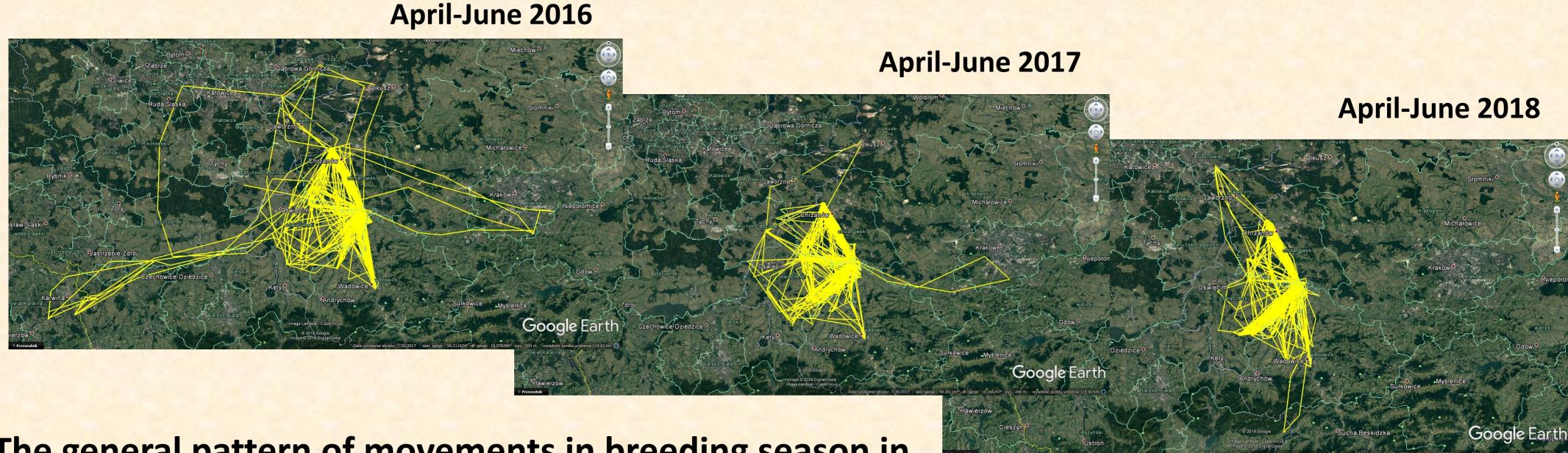
Mateusz Ledwoń and our gull with GPS/GSM transmitter

We investigated one adult female tagged with a GPS/GSM-transmitter in April 2016 in a breeding colony in southern Poland.

GPS/GSM-transmitter has been provided by Ecotone – Telemetry



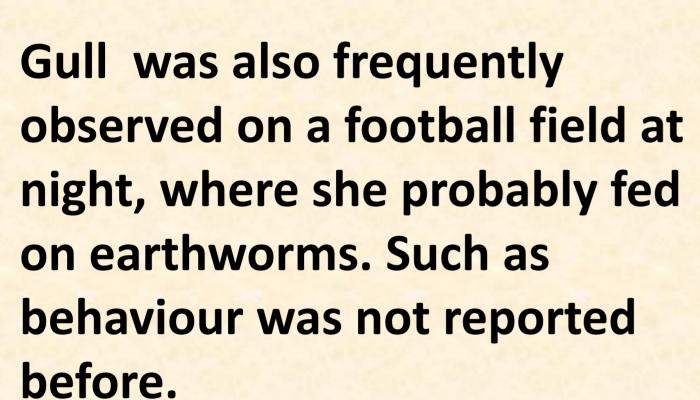




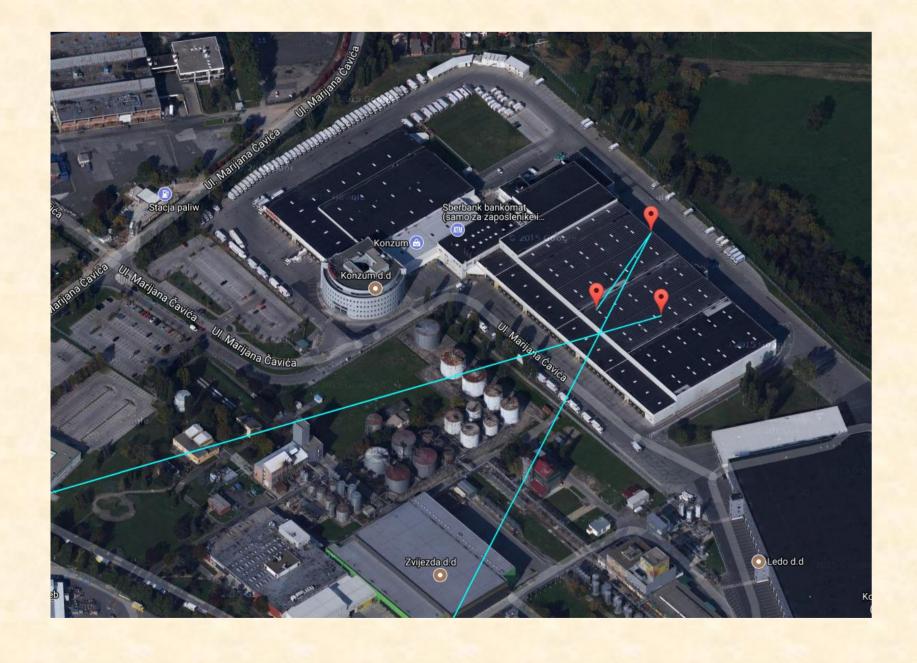
The general pattern of movements in breeding season in three subsequent years was the same. Chrzanów rubbishdump was visited in these years in the same intensity, but another rubbish-dump in Oświęcim mostly in 2017



During the breeding season, this bird usually foraged also on carp ponds.







Gull spent most of the winter in Croatia (Southern Europe), about 700 km from the breeding colony. There, she fed on rubbish dumps, rested on the roof of a supermarket during the day, and spent the nights at the nearest lake.

The highest speed recorded between two points on wintering grounds was about 55 km per hour (34mph) 165 km in 3 hours.

